



**ISRA UNIVERSITY**

Islamabad Campus

**Program: BSC & MSC (Electrical)**

**Semester - Fall 2018**

**Solution**

**Signal & Systems**

**Assignment – 3**

**Marks: 10**

**Due Date: 03/01/2019**

**Handout Date: 31/12/2018**

Question # 1:

Find the Fourier series coefficients for each of the following signals:

1.  $x(t) = \sin\left(10\pi t + \frac{\pi}{6}\right)$

2.  $x(t) = 1 + \cos(2\pi t)$

Solution:

$$1) x(t) = \sin\left(10\pi t + \frac{\pi}{6}\right)$$

Soln

Using Euler's identity  $\sin \theta = \frac{e^{j\theta} - e^{-j\theta}}{2j}$

$$\begin{aligned} x(t) &= \frac{e^{j(10\pi t + \pi/6)} - e^{-j(10\pi t + \pi/6)}}{2j} \\ &= \frac{e^{j10\pi t} e^{j\pi/6}}{2j} - \frac{e^{-j10\pi t} e^{-j\pi/6}}{2j} \\ &= \frac{e^{j\pi/6}}{2j} e^{j2\pi t 5} - \frac{e^{-j\pi/6}}{2j} e^{j2\pi t 5} \end{aligned}$$

$$\text{is } x(t) = \sum_k a_k e^{jk\omega_0 t}$$

$$\text{hence } \omega_0 = 2\pi$$

then

$$k = 5 \text{ \& } -5$$

$$a_5 = \frac{e^{j\pi/6}}{2j}, \quad a_{-5} = \frac{e^{-j\pi/6}}{2j}$$

Otherwise  $a_k = 0$ .

$$2) x(t) = 1 + \cos(2\pi t)$$

Soln

Using Euler's identity  $\cos \theta = \frac{e^{j\theta} + e^{-j\theta}}{2}$

$$x(t) = 1 + \frac{e^{j2\pi t}}{2} + \frac{e^{-j2\pi t}}{2}$$

$$\omega_0 = 2\pi$$

$$a_{-1} = a_1 = \frac{1}{2} \text{ and } a_0 = 1. \text{ All other } a_k \text{'s} = 0.$$

Good Luck